

Online Appendix for Parental Time and Material
Investments in Rural Thailand

Weerachart T. Kilenthong

and

Đinh Thị Ngọc Tú

University of the Thai Chamber of Commerce

September 14, 2017

Table 1: Estimates of Mincer wage equation and Sample-selection-corrected wage equation

	Mincer regression	Sample-selection-corrected regression	
	Log wage	Selection equation	Log wage
Years of schooling	0.129*** (0.00331)	0.136*** (0.00402)	0.189*** (0.0184)
Experience	0.0328*** (0.00270)	0.0627*** (0.00298)	0.0638*** (0.00967)
Experience squared	-0.000311*** (0.0000516)	-0.00109*** (0.0000486)	-0.000839*** (0.000173)
Female dummy	-0.0711*** (0.0207)	-0.376*** (0.0253)	-0.211*** (0.0549)
Marital status dummy	-0.00373 (0.0235)	-0.0300 (0.0305)	0.0184 (0.0257)
Education ratio		-0.262*** (0.0568)	
Male adult ratio		-0.169** (0.0689)	
Inverse Mills ratio			0.571*** (0.194)
Constant	2.143*** (0.0506)	-2.191*** (0.0795)	0.496 (0.505)
Adjusted R-squared	0.504		
F	354.4		
Pseudo R - squared		0.1926	
Chi - squared		3510.51	616.37
Observations	3195	22032	22032

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$

Table 2: The Impacts of Independent Variables on Time Investment using the baseline estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Income	7.51e-5 (1.22e-4)	9.87e-5 (1.22e-4)	1.0e-4 (1.24e-4)	9.36e-5 (1.22e-4)	7.83e-5 (1.22e-4)	1.02e-4 (1.22e-4)	1.05e-4 (1.23e-4)	9.77e-4 (1.22e-4)
Remittance	-1.96e-5 (2.39e-4)	-3.58e-5 (2.45e-4)	-1.35e-5 (2.41e-4)	-2.79e-5 (2.47e-4)	-2.11e-5 (2.39e-4)	-3.75e-5 (2.45e-4)	-1.64e-5 (2.41e-4)	-3.10e-5 (2.47e-4)
No. of adults	-1.658 (1.431)	-2.025 (1.455)	-1.979 (1.453)	-2.054 (1.459)	-1.726 (1.430)	-2.102 (1.454)	-2.031 (1.452)	-2.140 (1.460)
No. of children	0.139 (2.033)	0.654 (2.160)	0.339 (2.096)	0.774 (2.162)	0.125 (2.034)	0.635 (2.160)	0.318 (2.096)	0.736 (2.161)
Digit span score	1.538 (1.098)	1.011 (1.117)	1.263 (1.092)	1.107 (1.097)	1.564 (1.097)	1.040 (1.115)	1.273 (1.091)	1.121 (1.097)
Female head dummy	-4.208 (2.979)	-3.069 (3.082)	-4.175 (3.001)	-2.760 (3.067)	-4.338 (2.976)	-3.223 (3.081)	-4.271 (3.001)	-2.987 (3.063)
Head age	-0.143 (0.137)	-0.00527 (0.145)	-0.125 (0.140)	0.00874 (0.146)	-0.141 (0.137)	-0.00407 (0.145)	-0.122 (0.140)	0.00878 (0.146)
Child's birth weight	4.871 (3.014)	5.120* (3.074)	5.116* (3.026)	5.039 (3.070)	4.860 (3.018)	5.104* (3.079)	5.129* (3.030)	5.024 (3.076)
Child's age	-0.0938 (0.195)	-0.126 (0.199)	-0.133 (0.198)	-0.128 (0.199)	-0.0903 (0.195)	-0.122 (0.199)	-0.130 (0.198)	-0.123 (0.199)
No parents at home	-5.933* (3.390)	-0.342 (3.834)	-4.210 (3.787)	-0.704 (3.873)	-5.820* (3.409)	-0.242 (3.858)	-4.041 (3.782)	-0.493 (3.883)
Female child dummy	10.41*** (3.044)	10.60*** (3.120)	10.18*** (3.089)	10.52*** (3.126)	10.40*** (3.045)	10.59*** (3.121)	10.20*** (3.090)	10.52*** (3.128)
Heckman wage	0.205* (0.106)	0.250** (0.110)	0.136 (0.133)	0.320** (0.157)				
Mincerian wage					0.204* (0.112)	0.251** (0.117)	0.125 (0.140)	0.316* (0.167)
Caregiver's age		-0.441*** (0.142)		-0.542*** (0.204)		-0.438*** (0.143)		-0.526** (0.206)
Caregiver's yrs of schl			0.765 (0.562)	-0.594 (0.812)			0.819 (0.561)	-0.516 (0.818)
Constant	28.18* (15.43)	38.27** (16.37)	26.13 (16.04)	43.35** (18.11)	28.04* (15.48)	37.94** (16.41)	25.98 (16.06)	42.14** (18.06)
Adjusted R^2	0.035	0.044	0.037	0.043	0.034	0.043	0.037	0.042
Observations	775	745	759	745	775	745	759	745

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$

This table corresponds to the upper panel of Table 1 in the main text.

Table 3: The Impacts of Independent Variables on Time Investment using the restricted sample estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Income	1.23e-4 (1.47e-4)	1.53e-4 (1.42e-4)	1.47e-4 (1.45e-4)	1.51e-4 (1.42e-4)	1.25e-4 (1.47e-4)	1.55e-4 (1.42e-4)	1.50e-4 (1.45e-4)	1.54e-4 (1.42e-4)
Remittance	163e-4 (295e-4)	135e-4 (296e-4)	166e-4 (294e-4)	136e-4 (298e-4)	160e-4 (294e-4)	132e-4 (296e-4)	163e-4 (294e-4)	132e-4 (297e-4)
No. of adults	-0.767 (1.613)	-1.072 (1.607)	-0.870 (1.613)	-1.090 (1.627)	-0.835 (1.612)	-1.144 (1.608)	-0.915 (1.613)	-1.161 (1.631)
No. of children	0.534 (2.924)	0.990 (2.953)	0.869 (2.950)	0.984 (2.960)	0.505 (2.925)	0.959 (2.955)	0.852 (2.953)	0.954 (2.963)
Digit span score	1.862 (1.308)	1.295 (1.319)	1.446 (1.278)	1.330 (1.288)	1.878 (1.306)	1.316 (1.318)	1.455 (1.277)	1.342 (1.288)
Female head dummy	-3.954 (3.446)	-3.030 (3.550)	-3.915 (3.455)	-2.957 (3.527)	-4.102 (3.444)	-3.190 (3.550)	-3.999 (3.457)	-3.142 (3.526)
Head age	-0.108 (0.159)	0.0507 (0.175)	-0.0823 (0.164)	0.0547 (0.175)	-0.106 (0.159)	0.0525 (0.175)	-0.0796 (0.164)	0.0556 (0.175)
Child's birth weight	1.963 (3.549)	2.573 (3.543)	2.414 (3.525)	2.587 (3.558)	1.934 (3.556)	2.541 (3.550)	2.416 (3.528)	2.549 (3.561)
Child's age	-0.0202 (0.229)	-0.0563 (0.231)	-0.0470 (0.230)	-0.0566 (0.231)	-0.0165 (0.229)	-0.0521 (0.230)	-0.0446 (0.230)	-0.0522 (0.231)
No parents at home	-4.293 (3.997)	2.230 (4.451)	-1.549 (4.425)	2.129 (4.510)	-4.086 (4.006)	2.411 (4.465)	-1.393 (4.409)	2.352 (4.505)
Female child dummy	10.18*** (3.434)	10.16*** (3.488)	9.799*** (3.464)	10.15*** (3.495)	10.18*** (3.435)	10.16*** (3.490)	9.800*** (3.464)	10.15*** (3.496)
Heckman wage	0.267** (0.111)	0.295*** (0.113)	0.151 (0.143)	0.316* (0.170)				
Mincerian wage					0.276** (0.119)	0.305** (0.121)	0.147 (0.152)	0.322* (0.183)
Caregiver's age		-0.521*** (0.181)		-0.553** (0.244)		-0.518*** (0.181)		-0.542** (0.247)
Caregiver's yrs of schl			1.141 (0.702)	-0.188 (0.978)			1.180* (0.705)	-0.142 (0.991)
Constant	24.34 (18.17)	36.48* (18.64)	19.31 (18.75)	38.09* (20.91)	23.76 (18.24)	35.74* (18.69)	18.94 (18.76)	36.90* (20.82)
Adjusted R^2	0.033	0.043	0.036	0.042	0.033	0.043	0.035	0.041
Observations	607	589	599	589	607	589	599	589

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$

This table corresponds to the lower panel of Table 1 in the main text.

Table 4: The Impacts of Independent Variables on the Logarithm of Time Investment using the baseline estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Log Income	-0.0341 (0.0410)	-0.0330 (0.0416)	-0.0344 (0.0411)	-0.0359 (0.0414)	-0.0324 (0.0409)	-0.0310 (0.0415)	-0.0328 (0.0410)	-0.0339 (0.0413)
Remittance	8.57e-7 (7.03e-6)	1.59e-6 (7.15e-6)	8.01e-7 (7.10e-6)	1.35e-6 (7.14e-6)	869e-7 (7.04e-6)	1.61e-6 (7.17e-6)	7.85e-7 (7.10e-6)	1.33e-6 (7.14e-6)
Log no. of adults	0.0500 (0.130)	0.0361 (0.132)	0.0582 (0.131)	0.0418 (0.132)	0.0422 (0.130)	0.0273 (0.132)	0.0527 (0.131)	0.0347 (0.132)
Log no. of children	-0.0497 (0.106)	-0.0421 (0.110)	-0.0381 (0.108)	-0.0418 (0.111)	-0.0512 (0.106)	-0.0437 (0.110)	-0.0391 (0.108)	-0.0435 (0.110)
Log digit span score	0.293*** (0.0939)	0.260*** (0.0948)	0.248*** (0.0945)	0.242** (0.0951)	0.293*** (0.0940)	0.260*** (0.0948)	0.248*** (0.0946)	0.243** (0.0953)
Female head dummy	-0.00867 (0.0893)	0.0183 (0.0910)	-0.00180 (0.0899)	0.0145 (0.0922)	-0.0150 (0.0893)	0.0109 (0.0910)	-0.00591 (0.0898)	0.00767 (0.0918)
Log HH head age	-0.285 (0.197)	-0.175 (0.207)	-0.249 (0.201)	-0.186 (0.208)	-0.283 (0.197)	-0.174 (0.208)	-0.246 (0.201)	-0.186 (0.208)
Log birth weight	0.828*** (0.302)	0.883*** (0.311)	0.849*** (0.303)	0.876*** (0.311)	0.827*** (0.302)	0.881*** (0.311)	0.849*** (0.303)	0.876*** (0.311)
Log child's age	0.232 (0.228)	0.237 (0.232)	0.222 (0.229)	0.245 (0.233)	0.235 (0.228)	0.241 (0.233)	0.225 (0.229)	0.248 (0.233)
No parents at home	-0.124 (0.111)	-0.0173 (0.126)	-0.0455 (0.120)	-0.00794 (0.125)	-0.118 (0.111)	-0.0129 (0.126)	-0.0415 (0.120)	-0.00482 (0.126)
Female child dummy	0.326*** (0.0882)	0.320*** (0.0896)	0.316*** (0.0894)	0.316*** (0.0902)	0.326*** (0.0882)	0.320*** (0.0896)	0.317*** (0.0894)	0.317*** (0.0902)
Log Heckman wage	0.365*** (0.132)	0.408*** (0.138)	0.190 (0.161)	0.296 (0.219)				
Log Mincerian wage					0.367*** (0.138)	0.407*** (0.144)	0.177 (0.168)	0.277 (0.227)
Log caregiver's age		-0.333* (0.183)		-0.213 (0.284)		-0.326* (0.183)		-0.193 (0.282)
Log CG's yrs of schl			0.234* (0.127)	0.129 (0.205)			0.240* (0.127)	0.144 (0.205)
Constant	0.783 (1.294)	1.339 (1.363)	0.864 (1.301)	1.104 (1.394)	0.758 (1.301)	1.309 (1.371)	0.882 (1.309)	1.067 (1.396)
Adjusted R^2	0.063	0.064	0.062	0.061	0.062	0.063	0.061	0.060
Observations	671	648	658	647	671	648	658	647

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$

Table 5: The Impacts of Independent Variables on the Logarithm of Time Investment using the restricted sample estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Log Income	-0.0207 (0.0457)	-0.0139 (0.0457)	-0.0198 (0.0454)	-0.0197 (0.0454)	-0.0192 (0.0456)	-0.0119 (0.0457)	-0.0184 (0.0453)	-0.0178 (0.0453)
Remittance	1.74e-6 (7.26e-6)	1.66e-6 (7.37e-6)	1.58e-6 (7.29e-6)	1.85e-6 (7.38e-6)	1.72e-6 (7.25e-6)	1.67e-6 (7.37e-6)	1.57e-6 (7.29e-6)	1.85e-6 (7.37e-6)
Log no. of adults	0.0944 (0.148)	0.0786 (0.147)	0.0953 (0.147)	0.0878 (0.147)	0.0865 (0.147)	0.0693 (0.147)	0.0898 (0.146)	0.0794 (0.147)
Log no. of children	-0.0506 (0.128)	-0.00942 (0.128)	-0.0197 (0.128)	-0.00162 (0.128)	-0.0529 (0.128)	-0.0122 (0.128)	-0.0212 (0.128)	-0.00422 (0.128)
Log digit span score	0.317*** (0.102)	0.263** (0.103)	0.253** (0.103)	0.241** (0.103)	0.317*** (0.102)	0.263** (0.103)	0.253** (0.103)	0.241** (0.104)
Female head dummy	-0.0491 (0.102)	-0.0217 (0.104)	-0.0366 (0.101)	-0.0182 (0.104)	-0.0569 (0.102)	-0.0305 (0.104)	-0.0413 (0.101)	-0.0263 (0.104)
Log HH head age	-0.235 (0.230)	-0.0611 (0.242)	-0.149 (0.233)	-0.0693 (0.242)	-0.232 (0.230)	-0.0597 (0.242)	-0.147 (0.233)	-0.0681 (0.242)
Log birth weight	0.663* (0.366)	0.705* (0.367)	0.665* (0.363)	0.676* (0.368)	0.661* (0.366)	0.703* (0.367)	0.665* (0.364)	0.675* (0.368)
Log child's age	0.256 (0.259)	0.269 (0.260)	0.263 (0.259)	0.279 (0.260)	0.261 (0.259)	0.274 (0.260)	0.266 (0.259)	0.284 (0.260)
No parents at home	-0.0471 (0.126)	0.111 (0.143)	0.0339 (0.134)	0.115 (0.142)	-0.0363 (0.127)	0.120 (0.143)	0.0393 (0.134)	0.122 (0.143)
Female child dummy	0.275*** (0.0990)	0.269*** (0.100)	0.257** (0.0995)	0.263*** (0.101)	0.275*** (0.0990)	0.268*** (0.100)	0.257** (0.0995)	0.263*** (0.101)
Log Heckman wage	0.500*** (0.138)	0.546*** (0.143)	0.272 (0.173)	0.464* (0.238)				
Log Mincerian wage					0.515*** (0.145)	0.555*** (0.149)	0.272 (0.182)	0.464* (0.248)
Log caregiver's age		-0.542*** (0.205)		-0.445 (0.305)		-0.534*** (0.205)		-0.430 (0.304)
Log CG's yrs of schl			0.309** (0.143)	0.0980 (0.223)			0.311** (0.144)	0.106 (0.223)
Constant	0.109 (1.509)	1.175 (1.527)	0.0401 (1.516)	0.974 (1.532)	0.0273 (1.514)	1.086 (1.532)	0.0154 (1.521)	0.885 (1.534)
Adjusted R^2	0.058	0.064	0.058	0.059	0.058	0.064	0.058	0.059
Observations	527	511	519	510	527	511	519	510

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$

Table 6: The Impacts of Independent Variables on Material Investment using the baseline estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Income	0.00584*** (0.00167)	0.00592*** (0.00170)	0.00605*** (0.00168)	0.00600*** (0.00169)	0.00580*** (0.00166)	0.00588*** (0.00170)	0.00599*** (0.00167)	0.00593*** (0.00168)
Remittance	0.00392 (0.00410)	0.00278 (0.00414)	0.00291 (0.00408)	0.00264 (0.00414)	0.00387 (0.00409)	0.00274 (0.00415)	0.00294 (0.00409)	0.00265 (0.00416)
No. of adults	0.787 (29.15)	7.392 (29.29)	9.086 (28.81)	7.805 (29.26)	-0.0156 (29.04)	6.469 (29.18)	8.825 (28.65)	6.896 (29.12)
No. of children	-71.86** (30.59)	-81.36** (32.00)	-84.81*** (30.70)	-83.23*** (31.59)	-72.12** (30.57)	-81.47** (31.97)	-84.63*** (30.64)	-82.66*** (31.44)
Digit span score	-50.45** (20.60)	-59.25*** (20.62)	-58.50*** (20.06)	-60.82*** (20.24)	-51.40** (20.76)	-60.15*** (20.78)	-58.69*** (20.08)	-61.14*** (20.29)
Female head dummy	62.08 (52.17)	82.48 (56.32)	54.20 (51.78)	77.55 (55.70)	59.42 (52.21)	79.77 (56.31)	53.16 (52.00)	76.90 (55.61)
Head age	-1.470 (2.915)	0.671 (2.946)	-1.270 (2.757)	0.455 (3.085)	-1.395 (2.911)	0.757 (2.938)	-1.275 (2.758)	0.607 (3.088)
Child's birth weight	-1.971 (59.23)	-15.11 (61.07)	-9.335 (59.21)	-13.84 (60.40)	-3.378 (59.23)	-16.44 (61.08)	-10.55 (59.15)	-15.48 (60.20)
Child's age	1.879 (2.614)	2.211 (2.684)	2.152 (2.638)	2.263 (2.669)	1.908 (2.613)	2.241 (2.683)	2.146 (2.640)	2.268 (2.672)
No parents at home	-254.3*** (59.97)	-148.7** (68.81)	-179.0** (72.19)	-143.1** (72.60)	-246.4*** (59.51)	-140.2** (68.16)	-178.0** (71.36)	-137.3* (71.32)
Female child dummy	-148.1*** (55.01)	-135.8** (57.14)	-134.8** (56.68)	-134.7** (57.74)	-148.3*** (54.96)	-135.9** (57.09)	-135.3** (56.65)	-135.1** (57.71)
Heckman wage	8.328*** (2.502)	8.610*** (2.573)	5.724* (3.249)	7.497** (3.459)				
Mincerian wage					9.138*** (2.682)	9.439*** (2.761)	6.533* (3.535)	8.657** (3.793)
Caregiver's age		-7.739*** (2.961)		-6.124* (3.175)		-7.757*** (2.960)		-6.696** (3.193)
Caregiver's yrs of schl			22.66 (14.49)	9.523 (17.61)			21.11 (14.69)	6.266 (17.95)
Constant	518.2* (303.8)	733.3** (335.1)	451.0 (284.6)	651.0** (287.2)	480.2 (303.2)	693.9** (334.5)	428.7 (285.2)	642.4** (288.4)
Adjusted R^2	0.079	0.083	0.080	0.082	0.080	0.085	0.081	0.083
Observations	775	745	759	745	775	745	759	745

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$

This table corresponds to the upper panel of Table 2 in the main text.

Table 7: The Impacts of Independent Variables on Material Investment using the restricted sample estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Income	0.00612*** (0.00194)	0.00636*** (0.00190)	0.00631*** (0.00186)	0.00637*** (0.00186)	0.00606*** (0.00192)	0.00630*** (0.00188)	0.00621*** (0.00185)	0.00629*** (0.00185)
Remittance	0.00270 (0.00475)	0.00157 (0.00467)	0.00220 (0.00466)	0.00156 (0.00467)	0.00262 (0.00474)	0.00149 (0.00466)	0.00222 (0.00467)	0.00150 (0.00467)
No. of adults	26.23 (34.90)	27.23 (35.71)	29.09 (35.16)	27.49 (35.97)	25.95 (34.75)	26.81 (35.56)	28.98 (35.01)	26.58 (35.83)
No. of children	-85.51** (42.01)	-82.22* (42.50)	-83.21* (42.48)	-82.13* (42.59)	-85.52** (41.92)	-82.25* (42.41)	-83.38* (42.47)	-82.33* (42.54)
Digit span score	-59.61** (25.66)	-67.52*** (25.37)	-65.53*** (24.49)	-68.01*** (24.66)	-60.85** (25.87)	-68.71*** (25.57)	-65.76*** (24.49)	-68.35*** (24.69)
Female head dummy	70.48 (55.62)	94.36 (59.54)	69.44 (56.14)	93.36 (60.29)	68.27 (55.70)	91.98 (59.62)	68.15 (56.34)	92.62 (60.08)
Head age	-0.336 (2.862)	2.318 (3.226)	0.194 (2.841)	2.261 (3.332)	-0.277 (2.858)	2.383 (3.218)	0.152 (2.842)	2.428 (3.335)
Child's birth weight	4.204 (72.78)	6.178 (73.26)	3.625 (73.39)	5.975 (74.06)	2.168 (72.79)	4.183 (73.27)	1.879 (73.29)	4.288 (73.70)
Child's age	3.186 (3.238)	3.510 (3.280)	3.472 (3.260)	3.516 (3.277)	3.211 (3.235)	3.541 (3.277)	3.479 (3.262)	3.539 (3.278)
No parents at home	-254.6*** (72.44)	-164.4* (84.47)	-206.4** (89.28)	-163.0* (88.65)	-245.5*** (71.85)	-155.0* (83.58)	-205.2** (88.33)	-155.8* (87.00)
Female child dummy	-160.5*** (61.15)	-151.9** (62.93)	-152.7** (62.40)	-151.7** (63.16)	-160.1*** (61.09)	-151.6** (62.85)	-152.8** (62.33)	-151.7** (63.08)
Heckman wage	8.458*** (2.856)	8.892*** (2.822)	6.819* (3.733)	8.602** (3.946)				
Mincerian wage					9.411*** (3.098)	9.858*** (3.062)	7.887* (4.106)	10.09** (4.374)
Caregiver's age		-7.338** (3.548)		-6.888* (4.162)		-7.344** (3.546)		-7.682* (4.176)
Caregiver's yrs of schl			16.66 (16.99)	2.663 (21.62)			14.30 (17.31)	-2.004 (22.11)
Constant	363.3 (316.7)	487.7 (327.1)	260.6 (306.9)	464.6 (295.2)	320.2 (317.6)	443.7 (328.7)	235.3 (308.0)	460.2 (297.1)
Adjusted R^2	0.095	0.099	0.095	0.098	0.098	0.102	0.096	0.100
Observations	608	590	600	590	608	590	600	590

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$

This table corresponds to the lower panel of Table 2 in the main text.

Table 8: The Impacts of Independent Variables on the Logarithm of Material Investment using the baseline estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Log Income	0.0950 (0.0581)	0.0940 (0.0595)	0.0915 (0.0591)	0.0909 (0.0596)	0.0950 (0.0580)	0.0948 (0.0594)	0.0912 (0.0590)	0.0914 (0.0595)
Remittance	8.69e-6 (1.63e-5)	7.08e-6 (1.63e-5)	6.65e-6 (1.58e-5)	6.87e-6 (1.63e-5)	8.75e-6 (1.63e-5)	7.17e-6 (1.63e-5)	6.73e-6 (1.58e-5)	7e-6 (1.63e-5)
Log no. of adults	0.153 (0.186)	0.208 (0.188)	0.243 (0.188)	0.214 (0.188)	0.143 (0.186)	0.196 (0.188)	0.238 (0.187)	0.203 (0.188)
Log no. of children	-0.204 (0.141)	-0.250* (0.144)	-0.234 (0.142)	-0.249* (0.144)	-0.207 (0.141)	-0.252* (0.144)	-0.235* (0.142)	-0.251* (0.144)
Log digit span score	-0.127 (0.127)	-0.168 (0.128)	-0.170 (0.128)	-0.180 (0.128)	-0.132 (0.127)	-0.171 (0.128)	-0.172 (0.128)	-0.182 (0.128)
Female head dummy	-0.0442 (0.122)	-0.00827 (0.126)	-0.0635 (0.123)	-0.0109 (0.128)	-0.0542 (0.121)	-0.0197 (0.125)	-0.0682 (0.123)	-0.0202 (0.127)
Log HH head age	-0.254 (0.266)	-0.0239 (0.272)	-0.195 (0.266)	-0.0326 (0.272)	-0.248 (0.265)	-0.0200 (0.272)	-0.195 (0.266)	-0.0281 (0.273)
Log birth weight	-0.270 (0.336)	-0.292 (0.343)	-0.266 (0.336)	-0.297 (0.343)	-0.274 (0.336)	-0.296 (0.343)	-0.269 (0.335)	-0.302 (0.342)
Log child's age	0.449* (0.271)	0.540* (0.276)	0.509* (0.274)	0.546** (0.276)	0.452* (0.271)	0.544** (0.276)	0.510* (0.273)	0.549** (0.276)
No parents at home	-0.689*** (0.149)	-0.408** (0.167)	-0.473*** (0.165)	-0.400** (0.169)	-0.671*** (0.150)	-0.393** (0.168)	-0.467*** (0.164)	-0.387** (0.169)
Female child dummy	-0.553*** (0.114)	-0.535*** (0.116)	-0.533*** (0.116)	-0.538*** (0.117)	-0.553*** (0.114)	-0.536*** (0.116)	-0.534*** (0.116)	-0.539*** (0.117)
Log Heckman wage	0.898*** (0.198)	0.965*** (0.202)	0.509** (0.243)	0.884*** (0.297)				
Log Mincerian wage					0.953*** (0.204)	1.012*** (0.208)	0.550** (0.251)	0.944*** (0.306)
Log caregiver's age		-0.851*** (0.213)		-0.766*** (0.295)		-0.843*** (0.212)		-0.775*** (0.293)
Log CG's yrs of schl			0.490*** (0.166)	0.0927 (0.234)			0.480*** (0.167)	0.0748 (0.234)
Constant	2.083 (1.666)	3.645** (1.751)	2.016 (1.675)	3.481** (1.772)	1.847 (1.681)	3.417* (1.766)	1.879 (1.692)	3.305* (1.780)
Adjusted R^2	0.132	0.151	0.139	0.149	0.133	0.152	0.140	0.150
Observations	652	629	637	628	652	629	637	628

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$

Table 9: The Impacts of Independent Variables on the Logarithm of Material Investment using the restricted sample estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Log Income	0.0799 (0.0658)	0.0975 (0.0669)	0.0869 (0.0668)	0.0922 (0.0671)	0.0799 (0.0657)	0.0982 (0.0667)	0.0867 (0.0666)	0.0931 (0.0670)
Remittance	4.65e-6 (1.96e-5)	1.79e-6 (1.94e-5)	3.61e-6 (1.91e-5)	2.04e-6 (1.96e-5)	4.57e-6 (1.96e-5)	1.75e-6 (1.94e-5)	3.60e-6 (1.91e-5)	2.02e-6 (1.96e-5)
Log no. of adults	0.192 (0.208)	0.204 (0.210)	0.223 (0.211)	0.212 (0.210)	0.184 (0.208)	0.194 (0.210)	0.218 (0.210)	0.200 (0.210)
Log no. of children	-0.322* (0.180)	-0.308* (0.181)	-0.311* (0.181)	-0.301* (0.182)	-0.325* (0.180)	-0.312* (0.181)	-0.313* (0.181)	-0.305* (0.181)
Log digit span score	-0.0618 (0.144)	-0.100 (0.145)	-0.0961 (0.146)	-0.107 (0.146)	-0.0657 (0.144)	-0.102 (0.145)	-0.0970 (0.146)	-0.107 (0.146)
Female head dummy	0.0280 (0.142)	0.0724 (0.146)	0.0299 (0.144)	0.0833 (0.147)	0.0176 (0.142)	0.0608 (0.146)	0.0235 (0.144)	0.0713 (0.147)
Log HH head age	-0.0992 (0.307)	0.195 (0.310)	0.0285 (0.311)	0.189 (0.311)	-0.0942 (0.306)	0.197 (0.310)	0.0272 (0.311)	0.192 (0.311)
Log birth weight	-0.161 (0.420)	-0.138 (0.422)	-0.188 (0.422)	-0.157 (0.423)	-0.166 (0.419)	-0.142 (0.421)	-0.191 (0.421)	-0.162 (0.422)
Log child's age	0.563* (0.339)	0.632* (0.342)	0.599* (0.341)	0.640* (0.343)	0.568* (0.339)	0.638* (0.342)	0.601* (0.340)	0.646* (0.343)
No parents at home	-0.640*** (0.172)	-0.389** (0.196)	-0.505*** (0.188)	-0.389** (0.197)	-0.620*** (0.173)	-0.373* (0.196)	-0.496*** (0.188)	-0.370* (0.197)
Female child dummy	-0.606*** (0.133)	-0.584*** (0.135)	-0.591*** (0.135)	-0.590*** (0.136)	-0.606*** (0.133)	-0.585*** (0.135)	-0.591*** (0.135)	-0.591*** (0.136)
Log Heckman wage	0.905*** (0.226)	0.978*** (0.225)	0.624** (0.270)	1.051*** (0.330)				
Log Mincerian wage					0.960*** (0.233)	1.027*** (0.232)	0.673** (0.279)	1.120*** (0.339)
Log caregiver's age		-0.848*** (0.262)		-0.940** (0.374)		-0.838*** (0.262)		-0.949** (0.371)
Log CG's yrs of schl			0.380** (0.192)	-0.0948 (0.278)			0.366* (0.192)	-0.116 (0.277)
Constant	0.784 (2.000)	2.139 (2.089)	0.448 (2.021)	2.404 (2.173)	0.539 (2.017)	1.890 (2.106)	0.287 (2.038)	2.189 (2.174)
Adjusted R^2	0.124	0.139	0.127	0.137	0.126	0.140	0.127	0.138
Observations	511	497	502	496	511	497	502	496

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$

Table 10: The Impacts of Independent Variables on Total Caring Time using the baseline estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Income	7.68e-4** (3.76e-4)	7.28e-4** (3.54e-4)	7.01e-4* (3.59e-4)	7.00e-4** (3.53e-4)	7.73e-4** (3.75e-4)	7.31e-4** (3.53e-4)	7.05e-4** (3.57e-4)	7.04e-4** (3.52e-4)
Remittance	-3.6e-3*** (8.99e-4)	-3.27e-3*** (8.43e-4)	-3.24e-3*** (8.22e-4)	-3.23e-3*** (8.31e-4)	-3.61e-3*** (9.01e-4)	-3.28e-3*** (8.44e-4)	-3.25e-3*** (8.27e-4)	-3.23e-3*** (8.34e-4)
No. of adults	18.58*** (4.716)	20.03*** (4.559)	18.15*** (4.595)	19.86*** (4.567)	18.44*** (4.691)	19.93*** (4.539)	17.79*** (4.572)	19.67*** (4.549)
No. of Children	-1.565 (4.686)	-0.655 (4.643)	0.813 (4.648)	0.00647 (4.657)	-1.592 (4.687)	-0.680 (4.645)	0.752 (4.650)	-0.0317 (4.659)
Digit span score	-1.121 (2.883)	1.974 (2.876)	2.194 (2.921)	2.515 (2.912)	-1.080 (2.889)	2.004 (2.879)	2.205 (2.921)	2.527 (2.913)
Female head dummy	3.661 (8.030)	-0.446 (7.968)	5.659 (8.005)	1.340 (8.036)	3.406 (7.991)	-0.658 (7.935)	4.883 (7.958)	0.924 (7.981)
Head age	-0.0855 (0.397)	-1.063** (0.424)	-0.406 (0.393)	-0.981** (0.423)	-0.0817 (0.398)	-1.061** (0.424)	-0.393 (0.393)	-0.974** (0.424)
Child's birth weight	15.31* (8.585)	14.97* (8.363)	14.73* (8.579)	14.50* (8.446)	15.28* (8.583)	14.94* (8.361)	14.49* (8.560)	14.40* (8.436)
Child's age	-1.621*** (0.491)	-1.691*** (0.494)	-1.737*** (0.494)	-1.703*** (0.495)	-1.614*** (0.491)	-1.685*** (0.495)	-1.721*** (0.494)	-1.694*** (0.496)
No parents at home	-101.5*** (9.021)	-135.1*** (10.87)	-126.1*** (10.18)	-137.1*** (11.03)	-101.2*** (9.043)	-134.9*** (10.87)	-124.9*** (10.13)	-136.5*** (11.01)
Female child dummy	-8.542 (7.850)	-11.41 (7.808)	-11.59 (7.753)	-11.80 (7.785)	-8.551 (7.851)	-11.43 (7.810)	-11.67 (7.752)	-11.83 (7.785)
Heckman wage	0.655** (0.276)	0.579** (0.257)	1.726*** (0.354)	0.978*** (0.354)				
Mincerian wage					0.677** (0.291)	0.602** (0.271)	1.834*** (0.374)	1.030*** (0.379)
Caregiver's age		2.712*** (0.508)		2.127*** (0.604)		2.716*** (0.508)		2.131*** (0.604)
Caregiver's yrs of schl			-9.130*** (1.878)	-3.421 (2.273)			-9.236*** (1.901)	-3.430 (2.306)
Constant	369.4*** (43.25)	308.6*** (46.08)	411.0*** (44.39)	338.2*** (49.93)	368.0*** (43.51)	307.1*** (46.33)	406.3*** (44.50)	335.3*** (49.92)
Adjusted R^2	0.369	0.406	0.398	0.407	0.369	0.406	0.397	0.407
Observations	771	742	756	742	771	742	756	742

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$

This table corresponds to the upper panel of Table 3 in the main text.

Table 11: The Impacts of Independent Variables on Total Caring Time using the restricted sample estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Income	5.49e-4 (4.62e-4)	4.70e-4 (4.28e-4)	4.47e-4 (4.34e-4)	4.41e-4 (4.25e-4)	5.57e-4 (4.60e-4)	4.76e-4 (4.26e-4)	4.53e-4 (4.31e-4)	4.47e-4 (4.23e-4)
Remittance	-4.27e-3*** (1.26e-3)	-3.91e-3*** (1.20e-3)	-3.97e-3*** (1.16e-3)	-3.88e-3*** (1.17e-3)	-4.28e-3*** (1.26e-3)	-3.91e-3*** (1.20e-3)	-3.98e-3*** (1.17e-3)	-3.89e-3*** (1.18e-3)
No. of adults	16.58*** (5.530)	18.48*** (5.346)	16.65*** (5.394)	17.98*** (5.347)	16.40*** (5.496)	18.35*** (5.315)	16.31*** (5.366)	17.75*** (5.323)
No. of Children	0.102 (6.208)	-1.382 (6.201)	-1.144 (6.093)	-1.622 (6.147)	0.0262 (6.214)	-1.438 (6.205)	-1.283 (6.101)	-1.708 (6.155)
Digit span score	-1.205 (3.181)	1.824 (3.199)	2.564 (3.238)	2.716 (3.240)	-1.135 (3.190)	1.881 (3.203)	2.600 (3.238)	2.746 (3.240)
Female head dummy	7.688 (8.896)	3.183 (9.036)	7.637 (8.922)	5.129 (9.032)	7.351 (8.846)	2.924 (8.994)	6.847 (8.878)	4.596 (8.975)
Head age	0.128 (0.449)	-0.843* (0.502)	-0.300 (0.452)	-0.736 (0.500)	0.133 (0.450)	-0.840* (0.502)	-0.288 (0.452)	-0.729 (0.501)
Child's birth weight	23.63** (9.955)	21.50** (9.614)	23.26** (9.871)	21.94** (9.729)	23.59** (9.950)	21.47** (9.612)	22.99** (9.842)	21.79** (9.709)
Child's age	-1.731*** (0.554)	-1.673*** (0.552)	-1.706*** (0.554)	-1.679*** (0.554)	-1.721*** (0.554)	-1.665*** (0.552)	-1.686*** (0.554)	-1.665*** (0.554)
No parents at home	-105.4*** (10.30)	-134.2*** (12.71)	-128.1*** (11.64)	-136.6*** (12.86)	-105.1*** (10.30)	-133.9*** (12.70)	-126.8*** (11.57)	-135.8*** (12.82)
Female child dummy	-5.844 (8.717)	-6.962 (8.711)	-6.901 (8.610)	-7.162 (8.670)	-5.855 (8.720)	-6.982 (8.714)	-6.926 (8.612)	-7.182 (8.674)
Heckman wage	0.663** (0.293)	0.531* (0.272)	1.613*** (0.389)	1.057*** (0.383)				
Mincerian wage					0.678** (0.313)	0.545* (0.290)	1.713*** (0.419)	1.109*** (0.414)
Caregiver's age		2.506*** (0.636)		1.678** (0.708)		2.512*** (0.635)		1.690** (0.705)
Caregiver's yrs of schl			-9.554*** (2.229)	-4.863* (2.546)			-9.645*** (2.269)	-4.850* (2.588)
Constant	340.9*** (49.24)	289.8*** (51.58)	390.3*** (49.44)	331.9*** (54.40)	339.6*** (49.52)	288.6*** (51.89)	385.8*** (49.60)	328.5*** (54.41)
Adjusted R^2	0.367	0.391	0.392	0.395	0.367	0.391	0.392	0.394
Observations	605	587	597	587	605	587	597	587

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$

This table corresponds to the lower panel of Table 3 in the main text.

Table 12: The Impacts of Independent Variables on the Logarithm of Total Caring Time using the baseline estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Log Income	-0.000507 (0.0101)	0.00183 (0.00964)	0.000307 (0.00974)	0.00105 (0.00969)	0.000253 (0.0101)	0.00245 (0.00959)	0.00134 (0.00970)	0.00189 (0.00963)
Remittance	-834e-6*** (2.36e-6)	-8.00e-6*** (2.28e-6)	-7.75e-6*** (2.23e-6)	-7.84e-6*** (2.24e-6)	-833e-6*** (2.36e-6)	-8.00e-6*** (2.28e-6)	-7.75e-6*** (2.24e-6)	-7.85e-6*** (2.25e-6)
Log no. of adults	0.168*** (0.0331)	0.163*** (0.0300)	0.156*** (0.0300)	0.163*** (0.0300)	0.165*** (0.0330)	0.161*** (0.0299)	0.151*** (0.0300)	0.160*** (0.0299)
Log no. of children	-0.00275 (0.0237)	0.00113 (0.0237)	0.00221 (0.0233)	0.00246 (0.0237)	-0.00315 (0.0238)	0.000836 (0.0237)	0.00133 (0.0234)	0.00184 (0.0238)
Log digit span score	-0.0115 (0.0226)	0.00430 (0.0224)	0.00603 (0.0232)	0.00794 (0.0228)	-0.0108 (0.0226)	0.00494 (0.0224)	0.00609 (0.0232)	0.00821 (0.0228)
Female head dummy	0.0186 (0.0206)	0.0120 (0.0206)	0.0241 (0.0207)	0.0166 (0.0210)	0.0167 (0.0206)	0.0104 (0.0206)	0.0205 (0.0206)	0.0138 (0.0208)
Log HH head age	-0.0194 (0.0520)	-0.0957* (0.0547)	-0.0590 (0.0517)	-0.0926* (0.0544)	-0.0188 (0.0521)	-0.0958* (0.0548)	-0.0569 (0.0517)	-0.0928* (0.0545)
Log birth weight	0.0869 (0.0634)	0.0861 (0.0623)	0.0766 (0.0632)	0.0818 (0.0628)	0.0866 (0.0634)	0.0858 (0.0623)	0.0764 (0.0631)	0.0819 (0.0627)
Log child's age	-0.179*** (0.0470)	-0.185*** (0.0469)	-0.182*** (0.0470)	-0.185*** (0.0471)	-0.178*** (0.0470)	-0.184*** (0.0470)	-0.180*** (0.0471)	-0.184*** (0.0471)
No parents at home	-0.268*** (0.0259)	-0.343*** (0.0291)	-0.326*** (0.0261)	-0.346*** (0.0287)	-0.267*** (0.0260)	-0.342*** (0.0292)	-0.322*** (0.0262)	-0.345*** (0.0288)
Female child dummy	-0.0259 (0.0206)	-0.0315 (0.0203)	-0.0326 (0.0203)	-0.0323 (0.0203)	-0.0258 (0.0206)	-0.0315 (0.0203)	-0.0325 (0.0203)	-0.0323 (0.0203)
Log Heckman wage	0.110*** (0.0394)	0.0912** (0.0376)	0.233*** (0.0474)	0.148*** (0.0541)				
Log Mincerian wage					0.106*** (0.0405)	0.0877** (0.0388)	0.233*** (0.0492)	0.141** (0.0562)
Log caregiver's age		0.234*** (0.0548)		0.170** (0.0749)		0.236*** (0.0547)		0.179** (0.0751)
Log CG's yrs of schl			-0.162*** (0.0345)	-0.0681 (0.0486)			-0.160*** (0.0348)	-0.0616 (0.0490)
Constant	6.065*** (0.313)	5.607*** (0.339)	6.108*** (0.314)	5.753*** (0.363)	6.073*** (0.317)	5.610*** (0.342)	6.089*** (0.318)	5.731*** (0.364)
Adjusted R^2	0.375	0.405	0.402	0.406	0.374	0.404	0.399	0.405
Observations	684	659	670	658	684	659	670	658

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$

Table 13: The Impacts of Independent Variables on the Logarithm of Total Caring Time using the restricted sample estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Log Income	-0.00705 (0.0113)	-0.00846 (0.0107)	-0.00804 (0.0108)	-0.00855 (0.0108)	-0.00620 (0.0113)	-0.00776 (0.0107)	-0.00693 (0.0108)	-0.00768 (0.0107)
Remittance	-1.01e-5*** (3.45e-6)	-9.54e-6*** (3.34e-6)	-9.61e-6*** (3.25e-6)	-9.48e-6*** (3.28e-6)	-1.01e-5*** (3.46e-6)	-9.53e-6*** (3.34e-6)	-9.62e-6*** (3.27e-6)	-9.48e-6*** (3.29e-6)
Log no. of adults	0.143*** (0.0342)	0.150*** (0.0333)	0.145*** (0.0334)	0.149*** (0.0333)	0.140*** (0.0340)	0.147*** (0.0332)	0.141*** (0.0333)	0.146*** (0.0332)
Log no. of children	-0.00160 (0.0289)	-0.00922 (0.0290)	-0.00616 (0.0287)	-0.00906 (0.0290)	-0.00238 (0.0290)	-0.00989 (0.0291)	-0.00748 (0.0287)	-0.0101 (0.0290)
Log digit span score	-0.00575 (0.0250)	0.0134 (0.0250)	0.0180 (0.0259)	0.0190 (0.0255)	-0.00474 (0.0250)	0.0143 (0.0250)	0.0185 (0.0258)	0.0195 (0.0255)
Female head dummy	0.0231 (0.0231)	0.0139 (0.0234)	0.0213 (0.0232)	0.0177 (0.0235)	0.0210 (0.0229)	0.0122 (0.0233)	0.0177 (0.0231)	0.0147 (0.0233)
Log HH head age	0.0164 (0.0562)	-0.0703 (0.0628)	-0.0467 (0.0582)	-0.0694 (0.0623)	0.0173 (0.0563)	-0.0701 (0.0628)	-0.0442 (0.0582)	-0.0690 (0.0624)
Log birth weight	0.140* (0.0741)	0.122* (0.0718)	0.132* (0.0730)	0.125* (0.0727)	0.141* (0.0740)	0.123* (0.0717)	0.132* (0.0729)	0.125* (0.0725)
Log child's age	-0.173*** (0.0542)	-0.177*** (0.0534)	-0.176*** (0.0538)	-0.178*** (0.0537)	-0.171*** (0.0542)	-0.176*** (0.0535)	-0.173*** (0.0538)	-0.176*** (0.0537)
No parents at home	-0.287*** (0.0295)	-0.350*** (0.0336)	-0.329*** (0.0298)	-0.351*** (0.0333)	-0.286*** (0.0296)	-0.350*** (0.0337)	-0.325*** (0.0298)	-0.349*** (0.0334)
Female child dummy	-0.0201 (0.0228)	-0.0219 (0.0227)	-0.0213 (0.0226)	-0.0223 (0.0227)	-0.0200 (0.0228)	-0.0218 (0.0227)	-0.0212 (0.0226)	-0.0222 (0.0228)
Log Heckman wage	0.103** (0.0424)	0.0843** (0.0401)	0.218*** (0.0526)	0.147** (0.0590)				
Log Mincerian wage					0.0978** (0.0437)	0.0799* (0.0414)	0.217*** (0.0548)	0.140** (0.0614)
Log caregiver's age		0.229*** (0.0671)		0.150* (0.0876)		0.231*** (0.0670)		0.159* (0.0876)
Log CG's yrs of schl			-0.164*** (0.0402)	-0.0807 (0.0538)			-0.162*** (0.0405)	-0.0736 (0.0541)
Constant	5.897*** (0.350)	5.489*** (0.376)	6.036*** (0.350)	5.693*** (0.402)	5.906*** (0.353)	5.491*** (0.380)	6.016*** (0.355)	5.664*** (0.403)
Adjusted R^2	0.385	0.405	0.406	0.407	0.384	0.404	0.404	0.406
Observations	537	520	528	519	537	520	528	519

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$

Table 14: The Impacts of Independent Variables on Caring Time of Caregiver using the baseline estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Income	-2.80e-4 (2.13e-4)	-2.54e-4 (2.12e-4)	-2.56e-4 (2.11e-4)	-2.54e-4 (2.11e-4)	-2.80e-4 (2.12e-4)	-2.54e-4 (2.11e-4)	-2.57e-4 (2.10e-4)	-2.55e-4 (2.10e-4)
Remittance	-5.76e-5 (3.39e-4)	-9.29e-6 (3.35e-4)	-6.47e-6 (3.37e-4)	-8.14e-6 (3.37e-4)	-5.73e-5 (3.39e-4)	-9.69e-6 (3.35e-4)	-6.43e-6 (3.37e-4)	-7.94e-6 (3.37e-4)
No. of adults	1.906 (2.402)	1.279 (2.400)	0.973 (2.382)	1.275 (2.402)	1.917 (2.394)	1.270 (2.391)	0.944 (2.374)	1.260 (2.395)
No. of children	-2.337 (2.647)	0.306 (2.350)	-0.492 (2.380)	0.322 (2.355)	-2.335 (2.646)	0.305 (2.350)	-0.493 (2.380)	0.332 (2.356)
Digit span score	1.283 (1.316)	1.487 (1.289)	1.758 (1.316)	1.501 (1.313)	1.278 (1.317)	1.475 (1.289)	1.755 (1.316)	1.495 (1.312)
Female head dummy	4.463 (3.915)	3.903 (3.941)	4.756 (3.852)	3.945 (3.990)	4.483 (3.910)	3.874 (3.933)	4.686 (3.844)	3.934 (3.975)
Head age	-0.0119 (0.195)	-0.0853 (0.206)	0.00833 (0.192)	-0.0833 (0.212)	-0.0122 (0.195)	-0.0842 (0.206)	0.00917 (0.192)	-0.0809 (0.213)
Child's birth weight	3.161 (4.200)	2.549 (4.078)	3.321 (4.067)	2.538 (4.096)	3.161 (4.200)	2.533 (4.079)	3.283 (4.066)	2.511 (4.099)
Child's age	-0.806*** (0.245)	-0.927*** (0.244)	-0.888*** (0.243)	-0.928*** (0.244)	-0.806*** (0.245)	-0.927*** (0.244)	-0.887*** (0.243)	-0.927*** (0.244)
No parents at home	15.34*** (4.952)	13.12** (5.246)	13.32*** (5.153)	13.07** (5.282)	15.33*** (4.971)	13.23** (5.251)	13.41*** (5.136)	13.16** (5.279)
Female child dummy	-6.751* (3.755)	-6.597* (3.740)	-7.278** (3.672)	-6.608* (3.713)	-6.750* (3.755)	-6.598* (3.740)	-7.293** (3.669)	-6.616* (3.710)
Heckman wage	-0.123 (0.146)	-0.0131 (0.128)	0.0747 (0.163)	-0.00339 (0.189)				
Mincerian wage					-0.129 (0.154)	-0.0111 (0.135)	0.0856 (0.176)	0.00566 (0.202)
Caregiver's age		0.204 (0.207)		0.190 (0.281)		0.204 (0.206)		0.181 (0.280)
Caregiver's yrs of schl			-0.720 (0.795)	-0.0827 (1.099)			-0.756 (0.805)	-0.134 (1.112)
Constant	289.0*** (21.16)	284.5*** (21.48)	287.4*** (20.25)	285.2*** (22.73)	289.3*** (21.35)	284.5*** (21.67)	287.2*** (20.38)	285.6*** (22.68)
Adjusted R^2	0.038	0.040	0.040	0.039	0.038	0.040	0.040	0.039
Observations	776	746	760	746	776	746	760	746

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$

This table corresponds to the upper panel of Table 4 in the main text.

Table 15: The Impacts of Independent Variables on Caring Time of Caregiver using the restricted sample estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Income	-2.84e-4 (2.61e-4)	-2.81e-4 (2.60e-4)	-2.89e-4 (2.59e-4)	-2.83e-4 (2.59e-4)	-2.83e-4 (2.60e-4)	-2.80e-4 (2.59e-4)	-2.88e-4 (2.58e-4)	-2.82e-4 (2.58e-4)
Remittance	-1.05e-4 (3.96e-4)	-7.78e-5 (4.01e-4)	-1.15e-4 (4.03e-4)	-7.58e-5 (4.03e-4)	-1.06e-4 (3.96e-4)	-7.90e-5 (4.01e-4)	-1.17e-4 (4.03e-4)	-7.74e-5 (4.03e-4)
No. of adults	-0.145 (2.893)	-0.187 (2.940)	-0.263 (2.920)	-0.219 (2.934)	-0.172 (2.881)	-0.211 (2.927)	-0.302 (2.908)	-0.250 (2.924)
No. of children	3.823 (3.151)	3.162 (3.190)	3.321 (3.166)	3.151 (3.189)	3.812 (3.151)	3.153 (3.191)	3.305 (3.166)	3.139 (3.188)
Digit span score	2.578* (1.510)	2.564* (1.538)	2.836* (1.568)	2.626* (1.573)	2.584* (1.510)	2.569* (1.536)	2.840* (1.566)	2.630* (1.572)
Female head dummy	2.168 (4.336)	2.077 (4.537)	2.031 (4.386)	2.204 (4.567)	2.109 (4.327)	2.024 (4.527)	1.943 (4.379)	2.133 (4.551)
Head age	0.0796 (0.219)	0.0359 (0.244)	0.0552 (0.221)	0.0431 (0.251)	0.0807 (0.219)	0.0366 (0.244)	0.0567 (0.220)	0.0441 (0.252)
Child's birth weight	1.410 (4.898)	1.286 (4.953)	1.378 (4.918)	1.312 (4.947)	1.397 (4.899)	1.274 (4.955)	1.349 (4.920)	1.291 (4.952)
Child's age	-1.175*** (0.288)	-1.141*** (0.293)	-1.144*** (0.290)	-1.142*** (0.293)	-1.174*** (0.288)	-1.139*** (0.293)	-1.142*** (0.291)	-1.140*** (0.293)
No parents at home	13.55** (5.672)	12.69** (6.329)	12.09** (6.037)	12.51** (6.323)	13.64** (5.671)	12.76** (6.324)	12.23** (6.012)	12.63** (6.318)
Female child dummy	-8.634** (4.192)	-8.516** (4.270)	-8.483** (4.195)	-8.538** (4.256)	-8.634** (4.193)	-8.518** (4.271)	-8.486** (4.195)	-8.540** (4.256)
Heckman wage	-0.00607 (0.139)	-0.0112 (0.139)	0.0607 (0.180)	0.0254 (0.208)				
Mincerian wage					-0.0109 (0.149)	-0.0155 (0.149)	0.0625 (0.196)	0.0239 (0.226)
Caregiver's age		0.103 (0.258)		0.0463 (0.347)		0.104 (0.257)		0.0472 (0.345)
Caregiver's yrs of schl			-0.686 (0.964)	-0.337 (1.336)			-0.696 (0.980)	-0.338 (1.356)
Constant	295.3*** (22.63)	293.7*** (24.07)	298.5*** (22.71)	296.6*** (25.82)	295.5*** (22.85)	293.9*** (24.30)	298.4*** (22.84)	296.7*** (25.71)
Adjusted R^2	0.050	0.046	0.047	0.044	0.050	0.046	0.047	0.044
Observations	608	590	600	590	608	590	600	590

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$

This table corresponds to the lower panel of Table 4 in the main text.

Table 16: The Impacts of Independent Variables on the Logarithm of Caring Time of Caregiver using the baseline estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Log Income	-0.0233*** (0.00694)	-0.0190*** (0.00665)	-0.0187*** (0.00663)	-0.0190*** (0.00671)	-0.0234*** (0.00694)	-0.0191*** (0.00663)	-0.0188*** (0.00661)	-0.0192*** (0.00668)
Remittance	8.24e-7 (1.31e-6)	8.20e-7 (1.30e-6)	8.58e-7 (1.31e-6)	8.32e-7 (1.31e-6)	8.24e-7 (1.31e-6)	8.22e-7 (1.30e-6)	8.67e-7 (1.31e-6)	8.41e-7 (1.31e-6)
Log no. of adults	0.0381 (0.0261)	0.0255 (0.0246)	0.0197 (0.0245)	0.0255 (0.0246)	0.0383 (0.0261)	0.0255 (0.0246)	0.0192 (0.0245)	0.0254 (0.0246)
Log no. of children	-0.00769 (0.0195)	0.00448 (0.0195)	-0.00154 (0.0196)	0.00457 (0.0196)	-0.00771 (0.0195)	0.00442 (0.0195)	-0.00168 (0.0196)	0.00455 (0.0196)
Log digit span score	0.0157 (0.0163)	0.0145 (0.0160)	0.0176 (0.0159)	0.0147 (0.0159)	0.0154 (0.0163)	0.0142 (0.0160)	0.0175 (0.0159)	0.0146 (0.0159)
Female head dummy	0.0202 (0.0179)	0.0222 (0.0178)	0.0261 (0.0177)	0.0225 (0.0186)	0.0202 (0.0177)	0.0221 (0.0177)	0.0256 (0.0176)	0.0225 (0.0183)
Log HH head age	-0.00115 (0.0435)	-0.00825 (0.0431)	0.0108 (0.0420)	-0.00805 (0.0433)	-0.00106 (0.0436)	-0.00801 (0.0431)	0.0109 (0.0420)	-0.00766 (0.0433)
Log birth weight	0.0230 (0.0520)	-0.000891 (0.0512)	0.0149 (0.0516)	-0.00125 (0.0513)	0.0230 (0.0520)	-0.000899 (0.0512)	0.0147 (0.0515)	-0.00147 (0.0513)
Log child's age	-0.116*** (0.0363)	-0.129*** (0.0358)	-0.123*** (0.0358)	-0.129*** (0.0359)	-0.117*** (0.0363)	-0.129*** (0.0359)	-0.123*** (0.0359)	-0.129*** (0.0360)
No parents at home	0.0644*** (0.0191)	0.0474** (0.0206)	0.0483** (0.0208)	0.0471** (0.0210)	0.0647*** (0.0192)	0.0480** (0.0206)	0.0489** (0.0206)	0.0477** (0.0209)
Female child dummy	-0.0156 (0.0160)	-0.0126 (0.0157)	-0.0152 (0.0154)	-0.0126 (0.0155)	-0.0157 (0.0160)	-0.0126 (0.0157)	-0.0153 (0.0154)	-0.0127 (0.0155)
Log Heckman wage	-0.0280 (0.0367)	-0.00918 (0.0324)	0.0176 (0.0443)	-0.00531 (0.0514)				
Log Mincerian wage					-0.0274 (0.0376)	-0.00773 (0.0333)	0.0208 (0.0458)	-0.00148 (0.0527)
Log caregiver's age		0.0408 (0.0332)		0.0364 (0.0438)		0.0407 (0.0332)		0.0340 (0.0434)
Log CG's yrs of schl			-0.0286 (0.0288)	-0.00463 (0.0394)			-0.0299 (0.0289)	-0.00722 (0.0393)
Constant	6.013*** (0.299)	5.911*** (0.313)	5.904*** (0.293)	5.921*** (0.300)	6.012*** (0.302)	5.906*** (0.316)	5.895*** (0.298)	5.920*** (0.304)
Adjusted R^2	0.040	0.036	0.036	0.035	0.040	0.037	0.036	0.035
Observations	687	661	672	660	687	661	672	660

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$

Table 17: The Impacts of Independent Variables on the Logarithm of Caring Time of Caregiver using the restricted sample estimation

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Log Income	-0.0217*** (0.00747)	-0.0216*** (0.00754)	-0.0214*** (0.00758)	-0.0216*** (0.00762)	-0.0217*** (0.00745)	-0.0216*** (0.00751)	-0.0214*** (0.00754)	-0.0216*** (0.00758)
Remittance	3.09e-7 (1.51e-6)	4.33e-7 (1.54e-6)	2.71e-7 (1.54e-6)	4.38e-7 (1.55e-6)	3.08e-7 (1.51e-6)	4.32e-7 (1.54e-6)	2.70e-7 (1.54e-6)	4.38e-7 (1.55e-6)
Log no. of adults	0.0148 (0.0280)	0.0137 (0.0284)	0.0134 (0.0283)	0.0138 (0.0285)	0.0145 (0.0279)	0.0135 (0.0284)	0.0129 (0.0282)	0.0135 (0.0284)
Log no. of children	0.0249 (0.0228)	0.0194 (0.0230)	0.0212 (0.0229)	0.0194 (0.0232)	0.0248 (0.0227)	0.0193 (0.0230)	0.0210 (0.0228)	0.0193 (0.0231)
Log digit span score	0.0275 (0.0187)	0.0271 (0.0185)	0.0296 (0.0185)	0.0275 (0.0185)	0.0275 (0.0187)	0.0271 (0.0185)	0.0296 (0.0185)	0.0275 (0.0185)
Female head dummy	0.0107 (0.0200)	0.00924 (0.0208)	0.00933 (0.0205)	0.00951 (0.0214)	0.0104 (0.0199)	0.00902 (0.0207)	0.00889 (0.0203)	0.00923 (0.0211)
Log HH head age	0.0185 (0.0476)	0.00920 (0.0498)	0.0121 (0.0480)	0.00926 (0.0498)	0.0187 (0.0476)	0.00926 (0.0498)	0.0123 (0.0480)	0.00935 (0.0499)
Log birth weight	-0.0487 (0.0589)	-0.0516 (0.0599)	-0.0506 (0.0595)	-0.0516 (0.0602)	-0.0488 (0.0588)	-0.0517 (0.0599)	-0.0506 (0.0595)	-0.0516 (0.0602)
Log child's age	-0.159*** (0.0426)	-0.155*** (0.0432)	-0.155*** (0.0429)	-0.155*** (0.0433)	-0.159*** (0.0427)	-0.155*** (0.0433)	-0.155*** (0.0430)	-0.155*** (0.0434)
No parents at home	0.0488** (0.0216)	0.0441* (0.0242)	0.0444* (0.0234)	0.0441* (0.0242)	0.0491** (0.0216)	0.0444* (0.0242)	0.0450* (0.0232)	0.0444* (0.0241)
Female child dummy	-0.0230 (0.0176)	-0.0220 (0.0179)	-0.0218 (0.0176)	-0.0221 (0.0178)	-0.0230 (0.0176)	-0.0220 (0.0179)	-0.0218 (0.0176)	-0.0221 (0.0178)
Log Heckman wage	-0.0107 (0.0368)	-0.0122 (0.0366)	0.00380 (0.0498)	-0.00758 (0.0569)				
Log Mincerian wage					-0.0115 (0.0378)	-0.0129 (0.0375)	0.00398 (0.0515)	-0.00776 (0.0583)
Log caregiver's age		0.0223 (0.0417)		0.0166 (0.0529)		0.0225 (0.0417)		0.0165 (0.0523)
Log CG's yrs of schl			-0.0202 (0.0338)	-0.00586 (0.0454)			-0.0206 (0.0340)	-0.00620 (0.0453)
Constant	6.128*** (0.334)	6.081*** (0.361)	6.128*** (0.334)	6.096*** (0.351)	6.130*** (0.338)	6.083*** (0.365)	6.127*** (0.339)	6.097*** (0.355)
Adjusted R^2	0.042	0.038	0.038	0.035	0.042	0.038	0.038	0.035
Observations	538	521	529	520	538	521	529	520

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$

Table 18: The Impacts of Independent Variables on the Logarithm of Time/Material Investment using the baseline sample

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Log Income	-0.130** (0.0639)	-0.129** (0.0652)	-0.130** (0.0654)	-0.129** (0.0655)	-0.130** (0.0659)	-0.134** (0.0660)	-0.129** (0.0638)	-0.129** (0.0650)	-0.129** (0.0652)	-0.129** (0.0654)	-0.130** (0.0657)	-0.133** (0.0658)
Remittance	-2.84e-6 (1.75e-5)	2.50e-7 (1.72e-5)	-8.95e-7 (1.72e-5)	-7.76e-8 (1.75e-5)	8.55e-7 (1.67e-5)	4.97e-7 (1.75e-5)	-2.85e-6 (1.75e-5)	2.17e-7 (1.72e-5)	-9.59e-7 (1.73e-5)	-1.81e-7 (1.76e-5)	7.49e-7 (1.67e-5)	5.33e-7 (1.75e-5)
Log no. of adults	-0.142 (0.199)	-0.216 (0.203)	-0.216 (0.202)	-0.214 (0.203)	-0.200 (0.204)	-0.199 (0.203)	-0.138 (0.198)	-0.211 (0.202)	-0.214 (0.202)	-0.206 (0.202)	-0.193 (0.203)	-0.193 (0.203)
Log children	0.139 (0.160)	0.173 (0.164)	0.181 (0.162)	0.171 (0.164)	0.187 (0.163)	0.184 (0.164)	0.140 (0.161)	0.175 (0.164)	0.181 (0.162)	0.173 (0.164)	0.188 (0.163)	0.183 (0.164)
Log DS score	0.413*** (0.149)	0.431*** (0.149)	0.412*** (0.150)	0.423*** (0.150)	0.457*** (0.152)	0.423*** (0.150)	0.416*** (0.149)	0.434*** (0.149)	0.414*** (0.150)	0.426*** (0.150)	0.460*** (0.152)	0.427*** (0.150)
Female head	-0.0033 (0.143)	-0.0254 (0.147)	0.0215 (0.146)	-0.0333 (0.150)	-0.0353 (0.149)	-0.0373 (0.150)	0.00170 (0.143)	-0.0196 (0.147)	0.0238 (0.145)	-0.0273 (0.149)	-0.0294 (0.148)	-0.0314 (0.148)
Log HH head age	-0.111 (0.276)	-0.225 (0.301)	-0.111 (0.284)	-0.232 (0.302)	-0.247 (0.301)	-0.231 (0.301)	-0.114 (0.276)	-0.228 (0.300)	-0.109 (0.284)	-0.235 (0.302)	-0.251 (0.301)	-0.235 (0.301)
Log birth weight	0.843* (0.434)	0.885** (0.448)	0.862** (0.436)	0.891** (0.448)	0.988** (0.452)	0.860* (0.447)	0.845* (0.434)	0.887** (0.448)	0.864** (0.436)	0.896** (0.448)	0.993** (0.451)	0.866* (0.447)
Log child's age	-0.144 (0.305)	-0.254 (0.313)	-0.218 (0.308)	-0.253 (0.313)	-0.298 (0.312)	-0.268 (0.315)	-0.145 (0.305)	-0.255 (0.312)	-0.218 (0.308)	-0.254 (0.313)	-0.299 (0.312)	-0.268 (0.315)
No parents	0.487*** (0.174)	0.293 (0.192)	0.365* (0.195)	0.301 (0.196)	0.0133 (0.248)	0.319 (0.196)	0.476*** (0.175)	0.283 (0.193)	0.362* (0.194)	0.291 (0.196)	-5.15e-5 (0.247)	0.307 (0.195)
Female child	0.932*** (0.132)	0.904*** (0.135)	0.907*** (0.135)	0.905*** (0.136)	0.672*** (0.166)	3.945*** (1.465)	0.933*** (0.132)	0.905*** (0.135)	0.908*** (0.135)	0.906*** (0.136)	0.671*** (0.166)	3.815** (1.530)

Table 18: The Impacts of Independent Variables on the Logarithm of Time/Material Investment using the baseline sample (continued).

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Log Heckman wage	-0.584*** (0.211)	-0.625*** (0.215)	-0.397 (0.253)	-0.731** (0.307)	-0.749** (0.304)	-0.346 (0.341)						
Log Mincer wage							-0.627*** (0.220)	-0.665*** (0.224)	-0.439* (0.265)	-0.793** (0.320)	-0.817** (0.317)	-0.423 (0.358)
Log CG's age		0.533** (0.258)		0.647* (0.361)	0.644* (0.359)	0.638* (0.356)		0.530** (0.257)		0.663* (0.358)	0.663* (0.357)	0.656* (0.354)
Log CG's schooling			-0.223 (0.193)	0.124 (0.273)	0.0952 (0.273)	0.125 (0.271)			-0.212 (0.194)	0.145 (0.274)	0.120 (0.274)	0.145 (0.272)
Girl & No parents					0.585** (0.289)						0.589** (0.289)	
Girl & Log Heckman wage						-0.815** (0.385)						
Girl & Log Mincer wage												-0.777* (0.400)
Null hypothesis: $\frac{1}{1-\rho} = 1$	Reject	Reject	Reject	Fail	Fail	Reject	Reject	Fail	Reject	Fail	Fail	Reject
Adjusted R^2	0.105	0.110	0.104	0.109	0.114	0.112	0.106	0.110	0.104	0.109	0.114	0.112
Observations	636	616	623	615	615	615	636	616	623	615	615	615

Note: p -values in parentheses and * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$. This table corresponds to Table 5 in the main text.

Table 19: The Impacts of Independent Variables on the Logarithm of Time/Material Investment using the restricted sample

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Log Income	-0.0948 (0.0724)	-0.109 (0.0736)	-0.104 (0.0737)	-0.110 (0.0739)	-0.108 (0.0740)	-0.111 (0.0743)	-0.0947 (0.0723)	-0.109 (0.0735)	-0.104 (0.0736)	-0.111 (0.0737)	-0.108 (0.0738)	-0.112 (0.0741)
Remittance	-1.42e-6 (1.91e-5)	1.50e-6 (1.89e-5)	-6.98e-7 (1.94e-5)	1.31e-6 (1.95e-5)	1.48e-6 (1.83e-5)	1.52e-6 (1.94e-5)	-1.39e-6 (1.91e-5)	1.51e-6 (1.89e-5)	-7.06e-7 (1.94e-5)	1.30e-6 (1.95e-5)	1.48e-6 (1.83e-5)	1.57e-6 (1.95e-5)
Log adults	-0.101 (0.224)	-0.130 (0.227)	-0.128 (0.226)	-0.126 (0.227)	-0.100 (0.228)	-0.120 (0.227)	-0.0980 (0.223)	-0.126 (0.226)	-0.125 (0.226)	-0.119 (0.226)	-0.0933 (0.227)	-0.114 (0.227)
Log children	0.336* (0.204)	0.344* (0.206)	0.350* (0.205)	0.342* (0.205)	0.373* (0.204)	0.353* (0.206)	0.338* (0.204)	0.346* (0.206)	0.351* (0.206)	0.345* (0.206)	0.375* (0.204)	0.354* (0.206)
Log DS score	0.368** (0.162)	0.365** (0.162)	0.341** (0.164)	0.344** (0.164)	0.395** (0.167)	0.348** (0.165)	0.371** (0.163)	0.367** (0.162)	0.342** (0.164)	0.345** (0.164)	0.397** (0.167)	0.351** (0.165)
Female head	-0.0863 (0.165)	-0.111 (0.169)	-0.0790 (0.168)	-0.124 (0.172)	-0.125 (0.170)	-0.126 (0.171)	-0.0819 (0.164)	-0.107 (0.169)	-0.0750 (0.167)	-0.116 (0.171)	-0.117 (0.169)	-0.119 (0.170)
Log HH age	-0.249 (0.322)	-0.347 (0.344)	-0.248 (0.332)	-0.349 (0.344)	-0.369 (0.344)	-0.358 (0.344)	-0.250 (0.322)	-0.347 (0.344)	-0.246 (0.332)	-0.351 (0.345)	-0.371 (0.344)	-0.359 (0.344)
Log birth weight	0.552 (0.526)	0.558 (0.535)	0.571 (0.530)	0.548 (0.537)	0.654 (0.542)	0.530 (0.538)	0.555 (0.526)	0.561 (0.535)	0.574 (0.530)	0.551 (0.536)	0.658 (0.541)	0.536 (0.537)
Log child's age	-0.280 (0.377)	-0.358 (0.386)	-0.312 (0.381)	-0.356 (0.387)	-0.432 (0.386)	-0.369 (0.389)	-0.282 (0.377)	-0.360 (0.385)	-0.313 (0.381)	-0.359 (0.387)	-0.436 (0.386)	-0.371 (0.388)
No parents	0.579*** (0.201)	0.468** (0.223)	0.539** (0.219)	0.474** (0.224)	0.152 (0.271)	0.484** (0.225)	0.569*** (0.202)	0.460** (0.224)	0.533** (0.218)	0.461** (0.224)	0.135 (0.271)	0.471** (0.225)
Female child	0.904***	0.877***	0.877***	0.879***	0.579***	2.529	0.904***	0.878***	0.877***	0.879***	0.577***	2.428

Table 19: The Impacts of Independent Variables on the Logarithm of Time/Material Investment using the restricted sample (continued).

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	(0.154)	(0.157)	(0.156)	(0.158)	(0.197)	(1.595)	(0.154)	(0.157)	(0.156)	(0.158)	(0.197)	(1.672)
Log Heckman wage	-0.473**	-0.515**	-0.464*	-0.758**	-0.773**	-0.552						
	(0.229)	(0.231)	(0.275)	(0.337)	(0.333)	(0.373)						
Log Mincer wage							-0.504**	-0.545**	-0.501*	-0.811**	-0.835**	-0.615
							(0.240)	(0.242)	(0.290)	(0.352)	(0.349)	(0.393)
Log CG's age		0.327		0.621	0.583	0.617		0.323		0.630	0.597	0.627
		(0.301)		(0.415)	(0.409)	(0.412)		(0.301)		(0.411)	(0.405)	(0.409)
Log CG's schooling			-0.0224	0.301	0.263	0.298			-0.0125	0.318	0.285	0.314
			(0.213)	(0.300)	(0.299)	(0.298)			(0.214)	(0.300)	(0.299)	(0.299)
Girl & No parents					0.712**						0.718**	
					(0.333)						(0.333)	
Girl & Log Heckman wage						-0.444						
						(0.419)						
Girl & Log Mincer wage												-0.414
												(0.437)
Null hypothesis:	Reject	Reject	Reject	Fail	Fail	Fail	Reject	Reject	Reject	Fail	Fail	Fail
$\frac{1}{1-\rho} = 1$												
Adjusted R^2	0.091	0.090	0.085	0.090	0.097	0.089	0.091	0.091	0.086	0.090	0.098	0.090
Observations	500	487	492	486	486	486	500	487	492	486	486	486

Note: p -values in parentheses and * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.010$. This table corresponds to Table 6 in the main text.